

***Transboundary European World Heritage —
Chance and Challenge for Building up a
European Identity through Education***

***The Examples of the Muskauer Park / Park
Mużakowski & Erzgebirge/Krušnohoří Mining
Region***

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Transboundary European World Heritage — Chance and Challenge for Building up a European Identity through Education



Muskauer Park – Park Mużakowski; Source: [Stiftung „Fürst-Pückler-Park Bad Muskau“](#)



View on the Ore Mountains, Source: Jens Kugler/IWTG



Lakelands of the Old Pit Hermann near Weißwasser / O.L. /
Krajobraz jezior na terenie dawnej kopalni Hermann w
okolicach Weißwasser/O.L. /
Source: Peter Radke, LMBV



Project group within the video workshop in Annaberg, Source:
Webkiste, Medienkompetenzentwicklung, Soziokulturelles
Zentrum, Annaberg

Inscriptions in the World Heritage List, First Phase 1978 – 1991

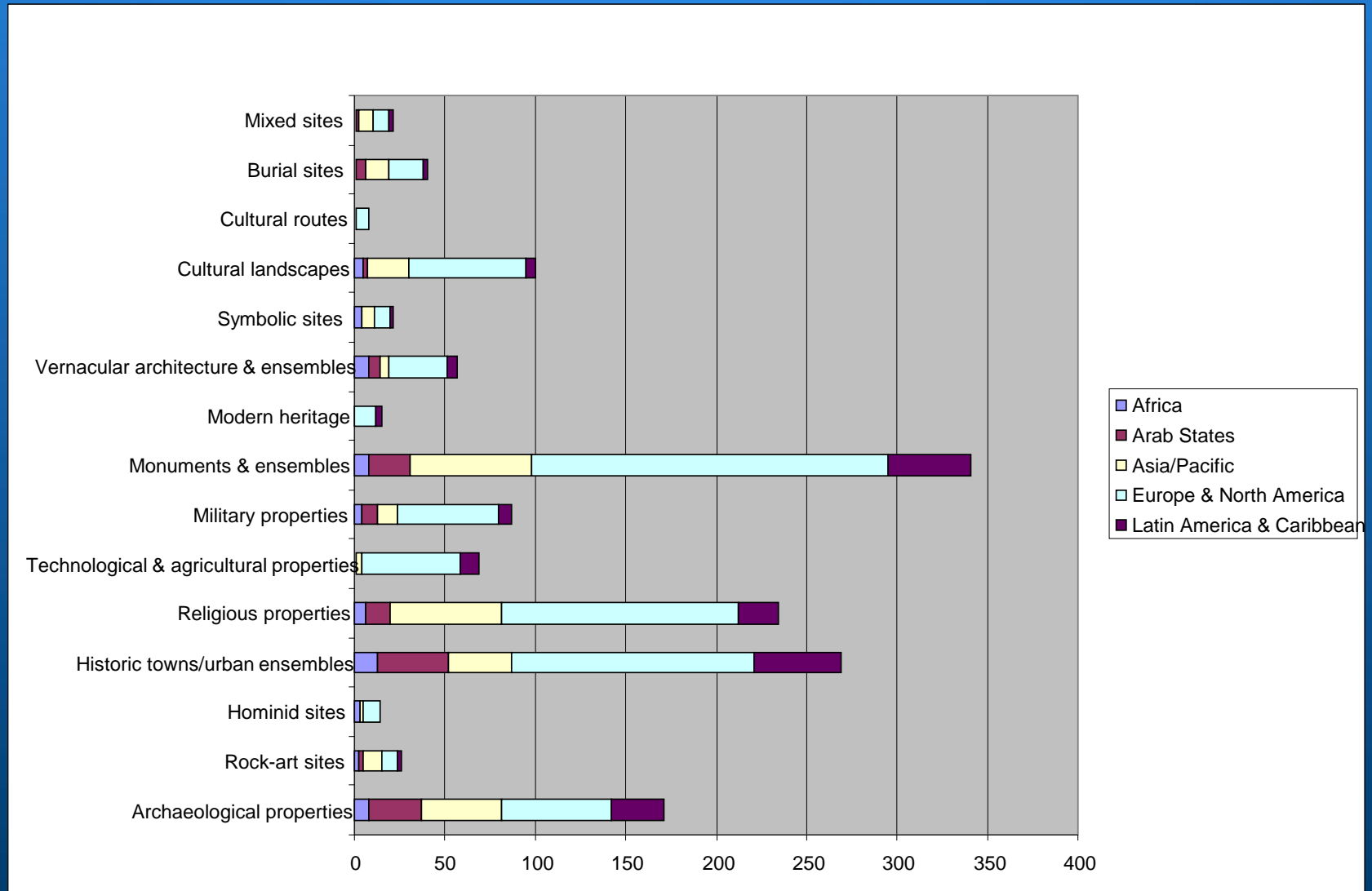
<i>Zone</i>	<i>Culture</i>	<i>Nature</i>	<i>Mixed</i>	<i>Total First Phase</i>
<i>Africa</i>	16	22	2	40
<i>Arabic States</i>	40	2	1	43
<i>Asia-Pacific</i>	41	17	7	65
<i>Europe & North America</i>	131	26	6	163
<i>Latin America & Caribbean</i>	32	11	3	46
<i>Total First Phase</i>	260	78	19	357

Source: <http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/stat>

Inscriptions in the World Heritage List (2019)

<i>Zone</i>	<i>Culture</i>	<i>Nature</i>	<i>Mixed</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Africa</i>	53	38	5	96
<i>Arabic States</i>	78	5	3	86
<i>Asia-Pacific</i>	189	67	12	268
<i>Europe & North America</i>	453	65	11	529
<i>Latin America & Caribbean</i>	96	38	8	142
<i>Total</i>	869	213	39	1121

Source: <http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/stat>



Source: ICOMOS: Filling the gaps. An Action Plan for the Future; http://www.international.icomos.org/world_heritage/gaps.pdf, 2005

Prehistoric Pile Dwellings around the Alps



Bronze Age Village Unteruhldingen, (Source: https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Datei:Lake_Dwellings_Unteruhldingen_11.jpg (H. Zell))



Reconstruction of a Bronze Age Village (Landwiese, Zürich), (Source: <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Datei:Pfahlbauland.jpg> (Adrian Michael))

Frontiers of the Roman Empire



The Porta Praetoria (Main Gate), Saalburg Roman Fort, Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/carolemage/33873748544/> (Carole Raddato, CC BY-SA 2.0)



Remains of the Hadrian's Wall (Grindon, England), Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/thearmaturapress/150514099/> (Mike Bishop, CC BY-SA 2.0)

The Architectural Work of Le Corbusier



Notre Dame du Haut, Ronchamp, Le Corbusier
(Source: https://www.flickr.com/photos/robert_voors/3634511251/; Robert Voors, (CC BY-NC-ND 2.0))



Le Corbusier / N. Kolli 1929-1936, Moscow,
(Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/olegreen/6945315596/>, Oleg Green, (CC BY-NC 2.0))

Muskauer Park / Park Mużakowski



View on the new castle Muskauer Park / Park Mużakowski, Source: Stiftung „Fürst-Pückler-Park Bad Muskau“



Eichsee waterfall, Source: Stiftung „Fürst-Pückler-Park Bad Muskau“

Erzgebirge/Krušnohoří Mining Region



View on the Ore Mountains, Source: Jens Kugler/IWTG



Mining museum Oelsnitz, Source:
<https://www.flickr.com/photos/neuwieser/4963823077/> (Neuwieser,
CC BY-SA 2.0)

Muskauer Park / Park Mużakowski



Border within Muskauer Park,
 (Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/126435211@N03/36018359346/>,
 Rolf Krahl, (CC BY 2.0))



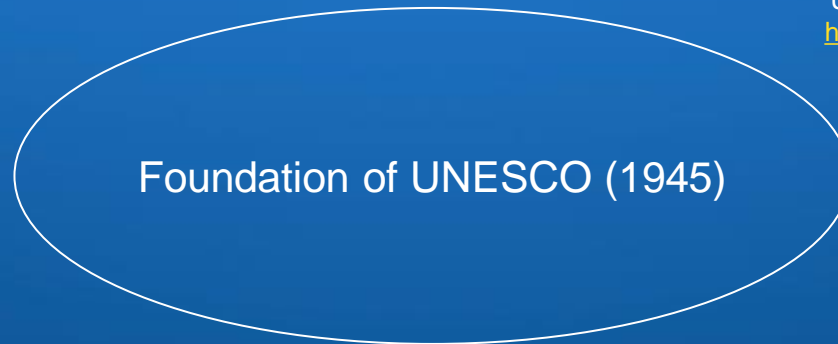
Border within Muskauer Park,
 (Source: https://www.flickr.com/photos/k_lins/3660725261/k_lins/,
 k_lins, (CC BY-NC 2.0))

„since wars begin in the minds of men, it is in the minds of men that the defences of peace must be constructed“
(UNESCO Constitution)



UNESCO Headquarters, Paris, Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/129231073@N06/27137050510/> (Fred Romero, CC BY 2.0)

initiated by
France and the UK



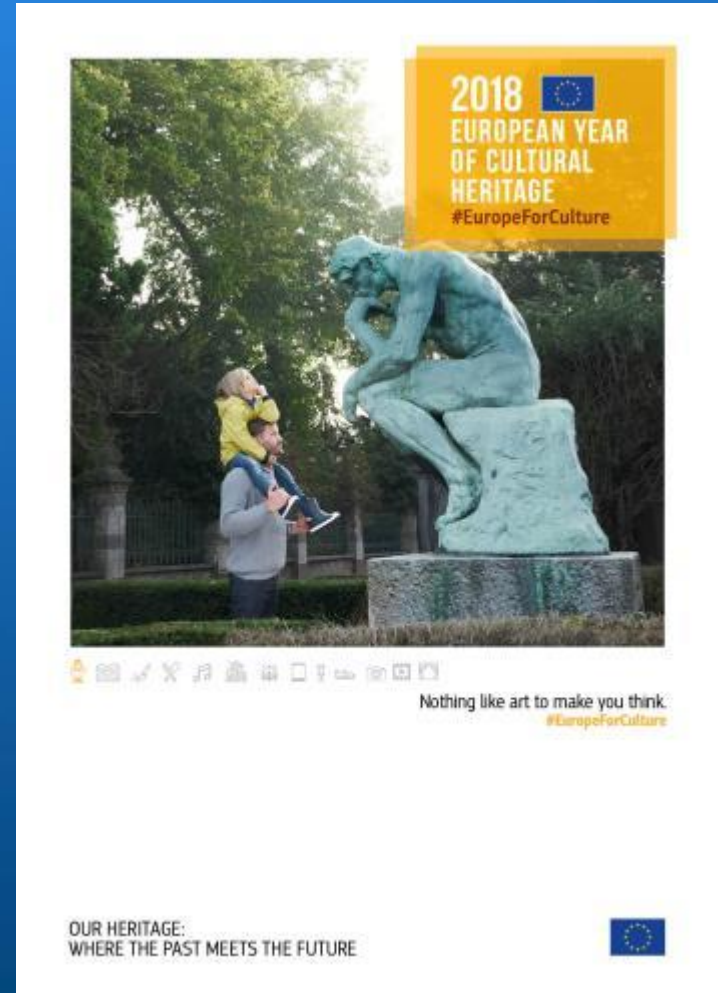
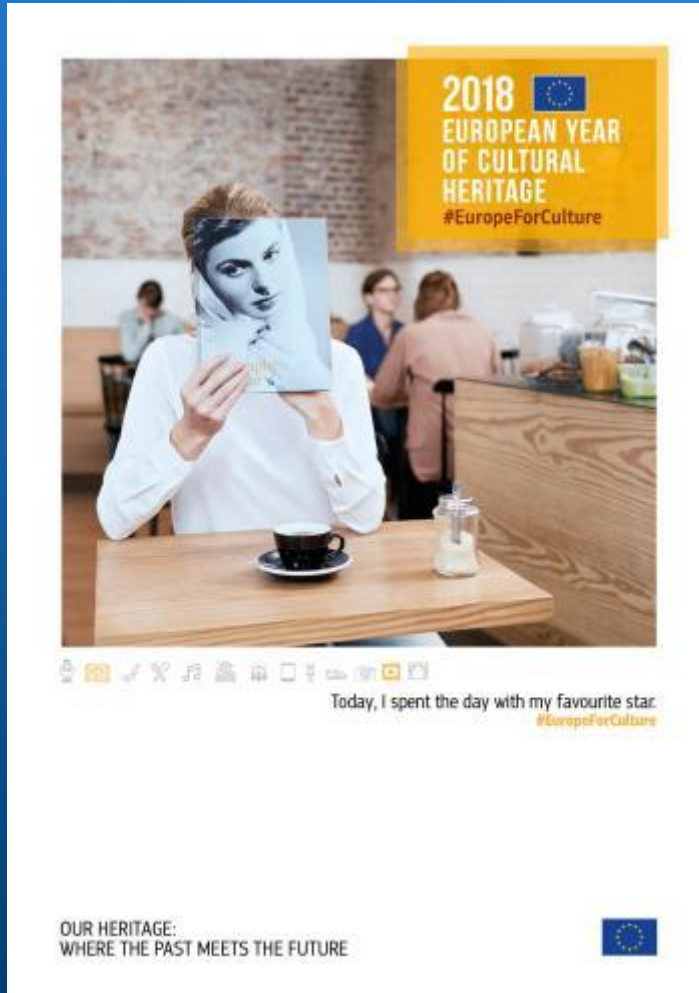
Foundation of UNESCO (1945)

specialized agency
of the United Nations

UNESCO's main task:
to secure unanimous,
lasting and genuine peace

UNESCO's main activities:
to promote education and culture

European Year of Cultural Heritage (ECHY)



Source: https://europa.eu/cultural-heritage/toolkits_en

Preamble

“Noting that the cultural heritage and the natural heritage are increasingly threatened with destruction not only by the traditional causes of decay, but also by changing social and economic conditions which aggravate the situation with even more formidable phenomena of damage or destruction,

Considering that deterioration or disappearance of any item of the cultural or natural heritage constitutes a harmful impoverishment of the heritage of all the nations of the world,”

Source: <https://whc.unesco.org/en/conventiontext/>

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Destroyed Buddha statues in Bamiyan valley (Afghanistan),
Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/dvids/7408738172>
(DVIDSHUB, CC BY 2.0)



Market in Aleppo (Syria), Source:
https://www.flickr.com/photos/pietro_f/5176658056/
(Pietro Ferreira, CC BY-NC-ND 2.0)



Site of Palmyra (Syria),
Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/alper/1306080108/>
(Alper Çuğun, CC BY 2.0)



Timbuktu (Mali), Source:
<https://www.flickr.com/photos/cushayvids/2609807433/>
(Cushay, CC BY 2.0)

Convention Article 27

1. The States Parties to this Convention shall endeavor by all appropriate means, and in particular by educational and information programmes, to strengthen appreciation and respect by their peoples of the cultural and natural heritage defined in Articles 1 and 2 of the Convention.
2. They shall undertake to keep the public broadly informed of the dangers threatening this heritage and of the activities carried on in pursuance of this Convention.

Source: <https://whc.unesco.org/en/conventiontext/>

World Heritage Youth Forum



World Heritage Youth Forum “At the Crossroads of the Multi-Layered Heritage”, 30. June 2016 in Istanbul, Turkey
 (Source: <https://whc.unesco.org/en/documents/143349>, Author: Didar Yeşilyurt, Copyright: © Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality (CC BY-SA 4.0))



Simulation of the World Heritage Committee session done by the young representatives at the Istanbul Archeology Museum Library
 (Source: <https://whc.unesco.org/en/documents/143363>, Author: Can Altinel Çıblak, Copyright: © Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality (CC BY-SA 4.0))

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Muskauer Park – Park Mużakowski; Source: Stiftung „Fürst-Pückler-Park Bad Muskau“



View on the Ore Mountains, Source: Jens Kugler/IWTG



Summer flowers in the Herren garden;
Source: Stiftung „Fürst-Pückler-Park Bad Muskau“



Mining museum Oelsnitz, Source:
<https://www.flickr.com/photos/neuwieser/4963823077/>
(Neuwieser, CC BY-SA 2.0)



Mirror Lake in the Old Pit Hermann near Weißwasser / O.L. / Jezioro Spiegelsee na terenie dawnej kopalni Hermann w okolicach White Water / O.L. Source: Nancy Sauer



Students and teachers prepare themselves for the workshop in the World Heritage Site Muskauer Park/Park Mużakowski. Source: Agatha Slomka

- Prince Pueckler (1785-1871), visionary and designer of a unique sustainable cultural landscape
- The German-Polish cultural landscape Muskauer Park - Park Mużakowski - our common bi-national heritage
- The UNESCO Global Geopark Muskauer Faltenbogen/Łuk Mużakowa, the transboundary cultural landscape for people of today and tomorrow

Impressions of the workshop in Bad Muskau



World Heritage Educational Platform: <https://worldheritage-education.eu/en>

Source: Stefan Simon, Institute Heritage Studies

Impressions of the workshop in Annaberg



World Heritage Educational Platform: <https://worldheritage-education.eu/en>

Source: Carola Muysers & Webkiste, Medienkompetenzentwicklung, Soziokulturelles Zentrum, Annaberg

Videos of contemporary witnesses



Franz Beyer

70 years old, is a former miner of the tin mine Ehrenfriedersdorf / Annaberg and its former chief of mine rescue.



Igor Grund

50 years old, is a former worker of Brigade Wismut and member of the association "Altbergbau".



Marc Schwan

57 years old, was the first chairman of the association Altbergbau "Markus-Röhling-Stolln" Frohnau e.V., visitor center Markus-Röhling Stolln.

World Heritage Educational Platform: <https://worldheritage-education.eu/en>

Thank you for your attention!

Websites:

Institute Heritage Studies

www.heritagestudies.eu

World Heritage Educational Platform

<https://worldheritage-education.eu/en>